

**STATE OF MISSISSIPPI  
AND FEDERALLY ENFORCEABLE  
AIR POLLUTION CONTROL  
PERMIT**

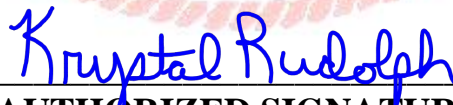
**TO OPERATE AIR EMISSIONS EQUIPMENT AT A  
SYNTHETIC MINOR SOURCE**

**THIS CERTIFIES THAT**

Sign Fab, Inc. (d.b.a. Charleston Sign Manufacturing)  
122 Albert Buckley Drive  
Charleston, Tallahatchie County, Mississippi

has been granted permission to operate air emissions equipment in accordance with emission limitations, monitoring requirements and conditions set forth herein. This permit is issued in accordance with the Federal Clean Air Act and the provisions of the Mississippi Air and Water Pollution Control Law (Section 49-17-1 et. seq., Mississippi Code of 1972), the regulations and standards adopted and promulgated thereunder, and the State Implementation Plan for operating permits for synthetic minor sources.

**MISSISSIPPI ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY PERMIT BOARD**



**AUTHORIZED SIGNATURE**

**MISSISSIPPI DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY**

**Issued: April 16, 2020**

**Permit No.: 2580-00005**

**Modified: June 13, 2023 (name change)**

**Effective Date: As Specified Herein.**

**Expires: March 31, 2025**

## SECTION 1

### A. GENERAL CONDITIONS

1. This permit is for air pollution control purposes only.  
  
(Ref.: 11 Miss. Admin. Code Pt. 2, R. 2.1.D.)
2. This permit is a Federally-approved permit to operate a synthetic minor source as described in 11 Miss. Admin. Code Pt. 2, R. 2.4.D.  
  
(Ref.: 11 Miss. Admin. Code Pt. 2, R. 2.4.D.)
3. Any activities not identified in the application are not authorized by this permit.  
  
(Ref.: Miss. Code Ann. 49-17-29 1.b)
4. The knowing submittal of a permit application with false information may serve as the basis for the Permit Board to void the permit issued pursuant thereto or subject the applicant to penalties for constructing or operating without a valid permit.  
  
(Ref.: 11 Miss. Admin. Code Pt. 2, R. 2.2.B.(5).)
5. The issuance of a permit does not release the permittee from liability for constructing or operating air emissions equipment in violation of any applicable statute, rule, or regulation of state or federal environmental authorities.  
  
(Ref.: 11 Miss. Admin. Code Pt. 2, R. 2.2.B.(7).)
6. It shall not be a defense for a permittee in an enforcement action that it would have been necessary to halt or reduce the permitted activity in order to maintain compliance with the conditions of this permit unless halting or reducing activity would create an imminent and substantial endangerment threatening the public health and safety of the lives and property of the people of this state.  
  
(Ref.: 11 Miss. Admin. Code Pt. 2, R. 2.2.B.(15)(a).)
7. The issuance of this permit does not convey any property rights in either real or personal property, or any exclusive privileges, nor does it authorize any injury to private property or any invasion of personal rights, nor any infringement of Federal, State or local laws or regulations.  
  
(Ref.: 11 Miss. Admin. Code Pt. 2, R. 2.2.B.(15)(c).)
8. The permittee shall allow the Mississippi Department of Environmental Quality (MDEQ) Office of Pollution Control and the Mississippi Environmental Quality Permit Board and/or their authorized representatives, upon the presentation of credentials:

- (a) To enter upon the permittee's premises where an air emission source is located or in which any records are required to be kept under the terms and conditions of this permit, and
- (b) At reasonable times to have access to and copy any records required to be kept under the terms and conditions of this permit; to inspect any monitoring equipment or monitoring method required in this permit; and to sample any air emission.

(Ref.: Miss. Code Ann. 49-17-21)

9. Except for data determined to be confidential under the Mississippi Air & Water Pollution Control Law, all reports prepared in accordance with the terms of this permit shall be available for public inspection at the offices of the Mississippi Department of Environmental Quality Office of Pollution Control.

(Ref.: Miss. Code Ann. 49-17-39)

10. The provisions of this permit are severable. If any provision of this permit, or the application of any provision of this permit to any circumstances, is challenged or held invalid, the validity of the remaining permit provisions and/or portions thereof or their application to other persons or sets of circumstances, shall not be affected thereby.

(Ref.: 11 Miss. Admin. Code Pt. 2, R. 2.1.D.(7).)

11. This permit does not authorize a modification as defined in Mississippi Administrative Code, Title 11, Part 2, Chapter 2 – “Permit Regulations for the Construction and/or Operation of Air Emission Equipment”. A modification may require a Permit to Construct and a modification of this permit.

“Modification” is defined as [a]ny physical change in or change in the method of operation of a facility which increases the actual emissions or the potential uncontrolled emissions of any air pollutant subject to regulation under the Federal Act emitted into the atmosphere by that facility or which results in the emission of any air pollutant subject to regulation under the Federal Act into the atmosphere not previously emitted. A physical change or change in the method of operation shall not include:

- (a) Routine maintenance, repair, and replacement;
- (b) Use of an alternative fuel or raw material by reason of an order under Sections 2(a) and (b) of the Federal Energy Supply and Environmental Coordination Act of 1974 (or any superseding legislation) or by reason of a natural gas curtailment plan pursuant to the Federal Power Act;
- (c) Use of an alternative fuel by reason of an order or rule under Section 125 of the Federal Act;
- (d) Use of an alternative fuel or raw material by a stationary source which:

- (1) The source was capable of accommodating before January 6, 1975, unless such change would be prohibited under any federally enforceable permit condition which was established after January 6, 1975, pursuant to 40 CFR 52.21 or under regulations approved pursuant to 40 CFR Part 51 – Subpart I, or 40 CFR 51.166; or
- (2) The source is approved to use under any permit issued under 40 CFR 52.21 or under regulations approved pursuant to 40 CFR Part 51 – Subpart I, or 40 CFR 51.166;
- (e) An increase in the hours of operation or in the production rate unless such change would be prohibited under any federally enforceable permit condition which was established after January 6, 1975, pursuant to 40 CFR 52.21 or under regulations approved pursuant to 40 CFR Part 51 – Subpart I or 40 CFR 51.166; or
- (f) Any change in ownership of the stationary source.

(Ref.: 11 Miss. Admin. Code Pt. 2, R. 2.1.C.(15).)

**B. GENERAL OPERATIONAL CONDITIONS**

- 1. Should the Executive Director of the Mississippi Department of Environmental Quality declare an Air Pollution Emergency Episode, the permittee will be required to operate in accordance with the permittee’s previously approved Emissions Reduction Schedule or, in the absence of an approved schedule, with the appropriate requirements specified in Mississippi Administrative Code, Title 11, Part 2, Chapter 3 – “Regulations for the Prevention of Air Pollution Emergency Episodes” – for the level of emergency declared.

(Ref.: 11 Miss. Admin. Code Pt. 2, R. 2.10.)

- 2. Any diversion from or bypass of collection and control facilities is prohibited, except as provided for in Mississippi Administrative Code, Title 11, Part 2, Chapter 1, Rule 1.10 – “Provisions for Upsets, Startups, and Shutdowns”.

(Ref.: 11 Miss. Admin. Code Pt. 2, R. 1.10.)

- 3. Solids removed in the course of control of air emissions shall be disposed of in a manner such as to prevent the solids from becoming windborne and to prevent the materials from entering State waters without the proper environmental permits.

(Ref.: Miss. Code Ann. 49-17-29 1.a(i) and (ii))

- 4. Except as otherwise specified herein, the permittee shall be subject to the following provisions with respect to upsets, start-ups, and shutdowns.

- (a) Upsets

- (1) For an upset defined in 11 Miss. Admin. Code Pt. 2, R. 1.2., the Commission may pursue an enforcement action for noncompliance with an emission standard or other requirement of an applicable rule, regulation, or permit. In determining whether to pursue enforcement action, and/or the appropriate enforcement action to take, the Commission may consider whether the source has demonstrated through properly signed contemporaneous operating logs or other relevant evidence the following:
    - (i) An upset occurred and that the source can identify the cause(s) of the upset;
    - (ii) The source was at the time being properly operated;
    - (iii) During the upset the source took all reasonable steps to minimize levels of emissions that exceeded the emission standard or other requirement of an applicable rule, regulation, or permit;
    - (iv) That within five (5) working days of the time the upset began, the source submitted a written report to the Department describing the upset, the steps taken to mitigate excess emissions or any other noncompliance, and the corrective actions taken and;
    - (v) That as soon as practicable but no later than twenty-four (24) hours of becoming aware of an upset that caused an immediate adverse impact to human health or the environment beyond the source boundary or caused a general nuisance to the public, the source provided notification to the Department.
  - (2) In any enforcement proceeding by the Commission, the source seeking to establish the occurrence of an upset has the burden of proof.
  - (3) This provision is in addition to any upset provision contained in any applicable requirement.
  - (4) These upset provisions apply only to enforcement actions by the Commission and are not intended to prohibit the EPA or third party enforcement actions.
- (b) Start-ups and Shutdowns (as defined by 11 Miss. Admin. Code Pt. 2, R. 1.2.)
- (1) Start-ups and shutdowns are part of normal source operation. Emission limitations apply during start-ups and shutdowns unless source specific emission limitations or work practice standards for start-ups and shutdowns are defined by an applicable rule, regulation, or permit.
  - (2) Where the source is unable to comply with existing emission limitations established under the State Implementation Plan (SIP) and defined in Mississippi Administrative Code, Title 11, Part 2, Chapter 1, the Department

will consider establishing source specific emission limitations or work practice standards for start-ups and shutdowns. Source specific emission limitations or work practice standards established for start-ups and shutdowns are subject to the requirements prescribed in 11 Miss. Admin. Code Pt. 2, R. 1.10.B(2)(a) through (e).

- (3) Where an upset as defined in Rule 1.2 occurs during startup or shutdown, see the upset requirements above.

(Ref.: 11 Miss. Admin. Code Pt. 2, R. 1.10.)

5. *Compliance Testing*: Regarding compliance testing:

- (a) The results of any emissions sampling and analysis shall be expressed both in units consistent with the standards set forth in any Applicable Rules and Regulations of this permit and in units of mass per time.
- (b) Compliance testing will be performed at the expense of the permittee.
- (c) Each emission sampling and analysis report shall include but not be limited to the following:
  - (1) Detailed description of testing procedures;
  - (2) Sample calculation(s);
  - (3) Results; and
  - (4) Comparison of results to all Applicable Rules and Regulations and to emission limitations in the permit.

(Ref.: 11 Miss. Admin. Code Pt. 2, R. 2.6.B.(3), (4), and (6).)

**C. PERMIT RENEWAL / MODIFICATION / TRANSFER / TERMINATION**

1. For renewal of this permit, the applicant shall make application not less than one-hundred eighty (180) days prior to the expiration date of the permit substantiated with current emissions data, test results or reports or other data as deemed necessary by the Mississippi Environmental Quality Permit Board.

If the applicant submits a timely and complete application pursuant to this paragraph and the Permit Board, through no fault of the applicant, fails to act on the application on or before the expiration date of the existing permit, the applicant shall continue to operate the stationary source under the terms and conditions of the expired permit, which shall remain in effect until final action on the application is taken by the Permit Board. Permit expiration terminates the source's ability to operate unless a timely and complete renewal application has been submitted.

(Ref.: 11 Miss. Admin. Code Pt. 2, R. 2.8.)

2. The permittee shall furnish to the MDEQ within a reasonable time any information the MDEQ may request in writing to determine whether cause exists for modifying, revoking and reissuing, or terminating the permit or to determine compliance with the permit. Upon request, the permittee shall also furnish to the MDEQ copies of records required to be kept by the permit or, for information claimed to be confidential, the permittee shall furnish such records to the MDEQ along with a claim of confidentiality. The permittee may furnish such records directly to the Administrator along with a claim of confidentiality.

(Ref.: 11 Miss. Admin. Code Pt. 2, R. 2.2.B.(15)(d).)

3. The permit and/or any part thereof may be modified, revoked, reopened and reissued, or terminated for cause. Sufficient cause for a permit to be reopened shall exist when an air emissions stationary source becomes subject to Title V. The filing of a request by the permittee for a permit modification, revocation and reissuance, or termination, or of a notification of planned changes or anticipated noncompliance does not stay any permit condition.

(Ref.: 11 Miss. Admin. Code Pt. 2, R. 2.2.B.(15)(b).)

4. After notice and opportunity for a hearing, this permit may be modified, suspended, or revoked in whole or in part during its term for cause including (but not limited to):
  - (a) Persistent violation of any terms or conditions of this permit.
  - (b) Obtaining this permit by misrepresentation or failure to disclose fully all relevant facts; or
  - (c) A change in federal, state, or local laws or regulations that require either a temporary or permanent reduction or elimination of previously authorized air emission.

(Ref.: 11 Miss. Admin. Code Pt. 2, R. 2.2.C.)

5. This permit may only be transferred upon approval of the Mississippi Environmental Quality Permit Board.

(Ref.: 11 Miss. Admin. Code Pt. 2, R. 2.16.B.)

**SECTION 2**  
**EMISSION POINT DESCRIPTION**

The permittee is authorized to operate air emissions equipment as described in the following table:

<b>Emission Point</b>	<b>Description</b>
AA-000	Facility-Wide [Sign Fab, Inc. (d.b.a. Charleston Sign Manufacturing)]
AA-001	Surface Coating Operations [spray paint booths equipped with dry filters]
AA-002	0.6 MMBTU /Hour Natural Gas-Fired Bake Oven
AA-003	Welding Operations [steel and aluminum gas metal arc welding (GMAW)]
AA-004	Metal Working Operations [aluminum parts cutting]
AA-005	Miscellaneous Operations [decal printing (digital and ink jet)]



### SECTION 3 EMISSION LIMITATIONS AND STANDARDS

Emission Point(s)	Applicable Requirement	Condition Number	Pollutant / Parameter	Limitation / Standard
AA-000	11 Miss. Admin. Code Pt. 2, R. 1.3.B.	3.1	Opacity	≤ 40%
AA-001	11 Miss. Admin. Code Pt. 2, R. 2.2.B.(10). <b>(Title V Avoidance Limit)</b>	3.2	VOCs	95.0 tpy (Rolling 12-Month Total)
	11 Miss. Admin. Code Pt. 2, R. 2.2.B.(10). <b>(Major Source Avoidance Limits)</b>	3.3	HAPs	9.0 tpy (Individual) 24.0 tpy (Total) (Rolling 12-Month Totals)
AA-002	11 Miss. Admin. Code Pt. 2, R. 1.3.D.(1)(a).	3.4	PM (filterable)	0.6 lb. / MMBTU
AA-002	11 Miss. Admin. Code Pt. 2, R. 1.4.A.(1).	3.5	SO <sub>2</sub>	4.8 lb. / MMBTU

3.1 For Emission Point AA-000 (Facility-Wide), the permittee shall not cause or allow the discharge into the ambient air from any point source any air contaminant of such opacity as to obscure an observer's view to a degree in excess of forty (40) percent opacity. This shall not apply to vision obscuration caused by uncombined water droplets.

(Ref.: 11 Miss. Admin. Code Pt. 2, R. 1.3.B.)

3.2 For Emission Point AA-001, the permittee shall limit the emission of volatile organic compounds (VOCs) to no more than 95.0 tons per year (tpy) based on a rolling 12-month total.

(Ref.: 11 Miss. Admin. Code Pt. 2, R. 2.2.B.(10). – Title V Avoidance Limit)

3.3 For the Emission Point AA-001, the permittee shall limit the emission of hazardous air pollutant (HAPs) to no more than 9.0 tpy for each individual HAP and no more than 24.0 tpy for all HAPs combined based on a rolling 12-month total.

(Ref.: 11 Miss. Admin. Code Pt. 2, R. 2.2.B.(10). – Major Source Avoidance Limits)

3.4 For Emission Point AA-002, the maximum permissible emission of ash and/or particulate matter (PM) from any fossil fuel burning installation with a heat input rate less than ten (10) million BTU (MMBTU) per hour not exceed 0.6 pounds per MMBTU per hour heat input.

(Ref.: 11 Miss. Admin. Code Pt. 2, R. 1.3.D(1)(a).)

- 3.5 For Emission Point AA-002, the maximum discharge of sulfur oxides from any fuel burning installation in which the fuel is burned primarily to produce heat or power by indirect heat transfer shall not exceed 4.8 pounds [measured as sulfur dioxide (SO<sub>2</sub>)] per MMBTU heat input.

(Ref.: 11 Miss. Admin. Code Pt. 2, R. 1.4.A.(1).)

**SECTION 4**  
**WORK PRACTICE STANDARDS**

THIS SECTION WAS INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK BECAUSE NO WORK PRACTICE STANDARDS APPLY TO THE PERMITTEE.

## SECTION 5 MONITORING AND RECORDKEEPING REQUIREMENTS

Emission Point(s)	Applicable Requirement	Condition Number	Pollutant / Parameter	Monitoring / Recordkeeping Requirement
AA-000	11 Miss. Admin. Code Pt. 2, R. 2.9.	5.1	Recordkeeping	Maintain Records for a Minimum of Five (5) Years
AA-001	11 Miss. Admin. Code Pt. 2, R. 2.2.B.(11).	5.2	VOCs HAPs	Recordkeeping Requirements for Materials

5.1 For Emission Point AA-000 (Facility-Wide), the permittee shall retain all required records, monitoring data, supporting information and reports for a period of at least five (5) years from the date of the monitoring sample, measurement, report, or application. Supporting information includes (but is not limited to) all calibration and maintenance records, all original strip-chart recordings or other data for continuous monitoring instrumentation, and copies of all reports required by this permit. Copies of such records shall be submitted to the MDEQ as required by Applicable Rules and Regulations of this permit upon request.

(Ref.: 11 Miss. Admin. Code Pt. 2, R. 2.9.)

5.2 For Emission Point AA-001, the permittee shall maintain documentation that details the following information:

- (a) Identification of each coating, adhesive, solvent, or other VOC- or HAP-containing material used.
- (b) The total gallons of each coating, adhesive, solvent, or other VOC- or HAP-containing material used on a monthly basis.
- (c) The VOC and/or HAP content(s) of each coating, adhesive, solvent or other VOC or HAP containing material used (in percent by weight). A description of the method used to determine the VOC and/or HAP content shall accompany this data.
- (d) The density of each coating, adhesive, solvent, or other VOC or HAP containing material.
- (e) The total emission of VOCs, each individual HAP, and all HAPs combined in tons on both a monthly and rolling 12-month total basis.

(Ref.: 11 Miss. Admin. Code Pt 2, R. 2.2.B.(11).)

## SECTION 6 REPORTING REQUIREMENTS

Emission Point(s)	Applicable Requirement	Condition Number	Reporting Requirement
AA-000	11 Miss. Admin. Code Pt. 2, R. 2.2.B.(11).	6.1	Report Permit Deviations Within Five (5) Working Days
		6.2	General Reporting Requirements
		6.3	All Documents Submitted to the MDEQ Shall be Certified by a Responsible Official
AA-001	11 Miss. Admin. Code Pt. 2, R. 2.2.B.(11).	6.4	Submit a Certified Annual Monitoring Report

6.1 For Emission Point AA-000 (Facility-Wide), except as otherwise specified herein, the permittee shall report all deviations from permit requirements including those attributable to upsets, the probable cause of such deviations, and any corrective actions or preventive measures taken. This report shall be made within five (5) working days of the time the deviation began.

(Ref.: 11 Miss. Admin. Code Pt. 2, R. 2.2.B.(11).)

6.2 For Emission Point AA-000 (Facility-Wide), except as otherwise specified herein, the permittee shall submit a certified annual synthetic minor monitoring report postmarked no later than January 31 of each year for the preceding calendar year. This report shall address any required monitoring specified in Section 6 of this permit. All instances of deviations from permit requirements must be clearly identified in such reports and all required reports must be certified by a responsible official consistent with 11 Miss. Admin. Code Pt. 2, R. 2.1.C.

Where no monitoring data is required to be reported and/or there are no deviations to report, the report shall contain the appropriate negative declaration.

(Ref.: 11 Miss. Admin. Code Pt. 2, R. 2.2.B.(11).)

6.3 Any document required by this permit to be submitted to the MDEQ shall contain a certification signed by a responsible official stating that, based on information and belief formed after reasonable inquiry, the statements and information in the document are true, accurate and complete.

(Ref.: 11 Miss. Admin. Code Pt. 2, R. 2.2.B.(11).)

6.4 For Emission Point AA-001, the permittee shall submit an annual monitoring report in accordance with Condition 6.2 that details the following information for each coating, adhesive, solvent, or other VOC- or HAP-containing material used:

(a) The quantity used monthly (in gallons);

- (b) The VOC content (in percent by weight);
- (c) The individual HAP content (in percent by weight);
- (d) The density (in pounds per gallon); and
- (e) The total emission of VOCs, each individual HAP, and all HAPs combined in tons on both a monthly and rolling 12-month total basis.

(Ref.: 11 Miss. Admin. Code Pt. 2, R. 2.2.B.(11).)